

History:

MA:

Stages of Anesthesia:

Conscious

Stage I - INDUCTION - sedated, able to respond to commands

Unconscious

Stage II - DELIRIUM/EXCITEMENT - amnesic, agitated, irregular breathing, pupils dilate

Stage III - SURGICAL ANESTHESIA - protective reflexes gone

Stage IV - RESPIRATORY PARALYSIS – reversible death

ADRs:

Balanced General Anesthesia

Agents

Inhalation Anesthetics

enflurane

isoflurane

methoxyflurane

halothane

N₂O - O₂ (?)

IV Anesthetics

opioids

benzodiazepines

barbiturates

ketamine

propofol

droperidol

fentanyl